Senate Study Bill 1161 - Introduced

SEN	ATE FILE
вч	(PROPOSED COMMITTEE
	ON COMMERCE BILL BY
	CHAIRPERSON CHAPMAN

A BILL FOR

- 1 An Act relating to post-loss assignment of rights to
- 2 residential contractors for repair or services performed on
- 3 residential real estate covered by property and casualty
- 4 insurance.
- 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

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- 1 Section 1. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 515.137A Post-loss assignment of 2 rights or benefits to a residential contractor.
- 3 l. This section may be cited as the "Insured Homeowner's 4 Protection Act".
- 5 2. As used in this section, unless the context otherwise 6 requires:
- 7 a. "Catastrophe" means the same as defined in section 8 103A.71.
- 9 b. "Residential contractor" means the same as defined in 10 section 103A.71.
- 11 c. "Residential real estate" means the same as defined in 12 section 103A.71.
- 13 d. "Roof system" means the same as defined in section 14 103A.71.
- 3. A post-loss assignment by a named insured of rights lost or benefits to a residential contractor under a property and resualty insurance policy insuring residential real estate shall be subject to all of the following requirements:
- 19 a. The assignment shall only authorize a residential 20 contractor to be named as a co-payee for the payment of
- 21 benefits under a property and casualty insurance policy
- 22 covering residential real estate.
- 23 b. The assignment shall include all of the following:
- 24 (1) An itemized description of the work to be performed.
- 25 (2) An itemized description of the materials, labor, and
- 26 fees for the work to be performed.
- 27 (3) A total itemized amount to be paid for the work to be 28 performed.
- c. The assignment shall include a statement that the
- 30 residential contractor has made no assurances that the claimed
- 31 loss will be fully covered by an insurance contract and shall
- 32 include the following notice in capitalized fourteen point
- 33 type:
- 34 YOU ARE AGREEING TO GIVE UP CERTAIN RIGHTS YOU HAVE UNDER
- 35 YOUR INSURANCE POLICY. PLEASE READ AND UNDERSTAND THIS

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- 1 DOCUMENT BEFORE SIGNING.
- 2 THE ITEMIZED DESCRIPTION OF THE WORK TO BE DONE SHOWN IN THIS
- 3 ASSIGNMENT FORM HAS NOT BEEN AGREED TO BY THE INSURER. THE
- 4 INSURER HAS THE RIGHT TO PAY ONLY FOR THE COST TO REPAIR OR
- 5 REPLACE DAMAGED PROPERTY CAUSED BY A COVERED PERIL.
- 6 d. The assignment shall not impair the interest of a
- 7 mortgagee listed on the declarations page of the property
- 8 and casualty insurance policy which is the subject of the
- 9 assignment.
- 10 e. The assignment shall not prevent or inhibit an insurer
- 11 from communicating with the named insured or mortgagee listed
- 12 on the declarations page of the property and casualty insurance
- 13 policy that is the subject of the assignment.
- 14 f. A copy of the executed assignment shall be provided to
- 15 the insurer of the residential real estate within five business
- 16 days after execution of the assignment.
- 17 g. The named insured has the right to cancel the assignment
- 18 for any reason within five business days from the date the
- 19 assignment is executed. The cancellation must be made in
- 20 writing. Within ten business days of the date of the written
- 21 cancellation, the residential contractor shall tender to the
- 22 named insured, the land owner, or the possessor of the real
- 23 estate, any payments, partial payments, or deposits that have
- 24 been made by such person.
- 25 4. Any written contract, repair estimate, or work order
- 26 prepared by a residential contractor to provide goods or
- 27 services to be paid from the proceeds of a property and
- 28 casualty insurance policy shall include in capitalized
- 29 fourteen point type the notice as provided in section 103A.71,
- 30 subsection 4, paragraph a, which shall be signed by the named
- 31 insured, and sent to the named insured's insurance company
- 32 prior to payment of proceeds under the applicable insurance
- 33 policy.
- 34 5. A contract entered into with a residential contractor is
- 35 void if the residential contractor violates any provision of

1 this section.

2 EXPLANATION

- The inclusion of this explanation does not constitute agreement with the explanation's substance by the members of the general assembly.
- 5 This bill relates to post-loss assignment of rights to
- 6 residential contractors for repair or services performed on
- 7 residential real estate covered by property and casualty
- 8 insurance.
- 9 The bill requires a post-loss assignment by a named insured
- 10 of rights or benefits to a residential contractor under a
- 11 property and casualty insurance policy insuring residential
- 12 real estate to only authorize the residential contractor as a
- 13 co-payee for the payment of benefits under the policy.
- 14 The post-loss assignment must include an itemized
- 15 description of, and the materials, labor, and fees for, the
- 16 work to be performed. The post-loss assignment must also
- 17 include a total itemized amount for the work to be performed.
- 18 The bill requires that the post-loss assignment include a
- 19 statement that the residential contractor has not represented
- 20 that the claimed loss will be fully covered by insurance and an
- 21 additional notice, in 14 point type, as detailed in the bill.
- 22 The assignment is prohibited from impairing the interest
- 23 of a named mortgagee on the property, or from preventing the
- 24 insurer from communicating with the named insured or a named
- 25 mortgagee.
- 26 The bill requires that after the post-loss assignment
- 27 is executed, a copy must be provided to the insurer of the
- 28 residential real estate within five business days. The named
- 29 insured has the right to cancel the assignment for any reason
- 30 within those five business days. If the named insured cancels
- 31 the assignment, the residential contractor must return any
- 32 payments made by the named insured, the landowner, or the
- 33 possessor of the real estate.
- Any written contract, estimate, or work order prepared by
- 35 the residential contractor must include a notice, as detailed

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- 1 in the bill, advising the named insured that the named insured
- 2 is responsible for payment to the residential contractor for
- 3 any goods or services provided by the contractor, even if
- 4 the named insured does not receive payment from a property
- 5 and casualty insurance policy. The notice also advises the
- 6 named insured that if the residential contractor advertises
- 7 or promises to rebate the named insured's deductible, or
- 8 represents or negotiates, or offers to represent or negotiate
- 9 with the named insured's property and casualty insurer
- 10 on behalf of the named insured, the named insured is not
- 11 responsible for payment to the contractor under the contract,
- 12 estimate, or work order. A copy of the document, signed by the
- 13 named insured, must be sent to the named insured's insurance
- 14 company prior to the residential contractor being paid from the
- 15 proceeds of the property and casualty insurance.